

DID THE FIRST WORLD WAR REALLY END IN 1918?

OVERVIEWS

Gerwarth, R. 2016. *The Vanquished: Why the First World War Failed to End, 1917-1923*

Macmillan, M. 2001. *Peacemakers: Six Months that Changed the World*

Reynolds, D. 2013. *The Long Shadow: The Great War and the Twentieth Century*

Tooze, A. 2014. *The Deluge: The Great War and the Remaking of Global Order, 1916-31*

1. WHAT ENDED IN 1918, AND WHAT DID NOT?

Edele, M. and Gerwarth, R. 2015. 'The Limits of Demobilization: Global Perspectives on the Aftermath of the Great War'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 50:1, 3–14

Gatrell, P. 2012. 'War after the War: Conflicts, 1919-23' in J.Horne (ed.), *A Companion to World War I*, 558-75

Mosse, G.L. 1990. *Fallen Soldiers: Reshaping the Memory of the World Wars*

Phillips, H. and Killingray, D. (ed.) 2003. *The Spanish Influenza Pandemic of 1918-19*

Ziemann, B. 2003. 'Germany after the First World War – A Violent Society?' *Journal of Modern European History* 1:1, 80-95

2. REVOLUTIONS AND THE SPECTRE OF BOLSHEVISM

Beyrau, D. 2015. 'Brutalization Revisited: The Case of Russia'. *Journal of Contemporary History* 50:1, 15-27

Figes, O. 1996. *A People's Tragedy: The Russian Revolution, 1891–1924*

Gerwarth, R. 2008. 'The Central European Counter-Revolution: Paramilitary Violence in Germany, Austria and Hungary after the Great War'. *Past & Present*, 200, 175-209

Krikler, J. 2005. *The Rand Revolt*

Watt, R.M. 1981. *The Kings Depart: The Tragedy of Germany: Versailles and the German Revolution*

3. DRAWING NATIONAL BOUNDARIES: INSIDERS AND OUTSIDERS

Ferguson, N. 2006. 'Graves of Nations' in *The War of the World*, 141-86

Kochanski, H. 2012. 'The Rebirth of Poland' in *The Eagle Unbowed: Poland and the Poles in the Second World War*, 1-33

Tooley, T.H. 1988. 'Political Violence and the Border Plebiscite in Upper Silesia, 1919-1921'. *Central European History*, 21:1 (Mar., 1988), 56-98

Walsh, M. 2015. *Bitter Freedom: Ireland in a Revolutionary World, 1918-23*

4. AFTER THE OTTOMANS

McMeekin, S. *The Ottoman Endgame: War, Revolution and the Making of the Modern Middle East, 1908-1923*

Rogan, E. 2009. *The Arabs: A History*

5. TUMULT IN THE COLONIES

Gallagher, J. 1981. 'Nationalisms and the Crisis of Empire, 1919-1922'. *Modern Asian Studies*, 15:3, 355-368

Gerwarth, R. and Manela, E. (eds.) 2014. *Empires at War, 1911-23*